

# **COLLOQUY 2018 Project**

# The Exploratorium June 2018

Paul Pangaro & TJ McLeish MFA Interaction Design Program College for Creative Studies, Detroit colloquy2018@gmail.com





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Poster: Franciszka Themerson

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In 1968, Jasia Reichardt curated Cybernetic Serendipity, an exhibition of 130 works of cybernetic art in London.



### Cybernetic Serendipity Institute for Contemporary Arts

## London 1968







### Cybernetic Serendipity Institute for Contemporary Arts

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London 1968



Cybernetic Serendipity Institute for Contemporary Arts

London 1968



Photo: Gordon Pask Archive University of Vienna

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For Cybernetic Serendipity. Gordon Pask created his "Colloquy of Mobiles."

Here he stands in front of his design for a male mobile.



Here are all the mobiles, males surrounded by females.

"Colloquy"—as in "colloquium" means "gathering for conversations."

http://www.medienkunstnetz.de/works/colloquy-of-mobiles/







The female mobiles were designed by Yolanda Sonnabend, who became a famous designer for the Royal Ballet in London.

http://www.medienkunstnetz.de/works/colloquy-of-mobiles/



The computing machinery required in 1968 can be seen in the background.

It must have weighed 100 pounds.

http://www.medienkunstnetz.de/works/colloquy-of-mobiles/

14



#### It's hard to know how the satire on gender roles was taken in 1968.

http://www.medienkunstnetz.de/works/colloquy-of-mobiles/

Silent film Colloquy of Mobiles 1968





http://cyberneticians.com/index.html#gp

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#### Display explaining the fabrication and flashlights for interaction (to come)









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ENERGENCY EVACUATION

In his youth, Pask was covered by the media when he invented a new type of explosive.

In 1975, he was the subject of an entire episode of the series The Experimenters by the BBC.



Opening the exhibit MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018



Opening the exhibit MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018





Opening the exhibit MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

















# Click for Video

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project





...to use in the classroom or certain places like that. That is a machinery, hardly discernible perhaps, for um... running a Colloquy of Mobiles, as it was called.

Ah, it's the wrong way up, yes.

These were large suspended mobiles and I was taxed with the ability of making an exhibition piece for entertainment, in fact, where people would engage in "conversations through"...

So I made a family of mobiles which were these things on mechanically rotating beams, an environment out of PDP8 [mini-]computers and whatnot, and what in those days was the equivalent to a microprocessor with a load of junk in each one.

The point being that the mobiles had a life of their own and they chatted to each other by beams of light which they waggled up and down and by hooting sounds and so forth and anybody could go into that discourse if they wanted to or hoot at them and put their hand up in front of the light.



# Click for Video

And they did.

Here in 1979 Pask explains that Colloquy is "an exhibition piece for entertainment where people would engage in conversations..."

The mobiles have "a life of their own."

"A comment, a case history, and a plan" by Gordon Pask

In *Cybernetics, Art and Ideas* Jasia Reichardt, editor Published 1971

Written before Colloquy was created



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Pask's description of mobile's interactions

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It is evident that the achievement of the O satisfaction goal involves an hierarchy of sub-goals and that communication in pursuit of these sub-goals takes place at various levels. Further, the selection of a main goal (such as O satisfaction) involves a still higher level process. Referring back to the list of desiderata, we can check that the male members of the mobile community satisfy all of them.

Consider a female: she also has an O drive and a P drive. Unless both drives are satisfied (when she becomes inert) the female rotates and searches for a male. According to her drive state, she is receptive to males offering O or P cooperation or to both. Suppose that she is looking for O cooperation and suppose she encountered male I in the state already described, on receipt of his intermittent directional signal, she puts his name 'male I' and his intention 'O satisfaction' into a short-term memory. Next, she emits the correlated sound which he can recognize and expects to receive the 'energetic' beam of orange light. If this does fall on her vertical reflector, b, she stops her rotational motion and starts a search, using this reflector, to position the beam on some part of male I that will give rise to a reinforcement signal; her goal is to obtain the conjunction of orange light on her reflector and the reinforcement signal from male I; goal achievement reduces her O drive. Her likelihood of achieving this goal in the rather short time allowed for an unreinforced encounter, depends upon the vertical reflector search strategy and this in turn depends upon her previous experience (upon what she has learned and placed in a longterm 'memory'). In ignorance of males, her vertical strategy is a haphazard search reflecting the beam up and down. However, if she has previously learned that reinforcement for O light comes from reflecting it upwards (in fact on to C

of male I), then her strategy becomes a limited upwards search. A similar comment applies to P experience. Further, not all males are necessarily the same; some may like O light on D and P light on C; she can learn that trick also.

In any case, the vertical search strategy terminates after a short time (and the rotational search is resumed) if a reinforcement signal is not received from the male.<sup>1</sup> If a signal is received, the vertical search is prolonged possibly until the female drive state has been modified. The whole process is summarized in the accompanying flow-charts. There are five independent systems, three female and two male which are run asynchronously in parallel. The flow-charts of figures 35, 36 and 37 represent a female system and the flow-charts of figures 38 and 39 represent a male system.

This completes <sup>2</sup> our description of the social environment of mobiles.

The really interesting issue is what happens if some human beings are provided with the wherewithal to produce signs in the mobile language and are introduced into the environment. It is quite likely that they will communicate with the mobiles, for the mobiles are interacting already and ostensively define the gambits involved in the process. Further, their community has quite an intriguing organization. At this level alone, the environment has the properties required of an aesthetically potent environment.

But the mobiles produce a complex auditory and visual effect by dint of their interaction. They cannot, of course, interpret these light and sound patterns. But human beings can and it seems reasonable to suppose that they will also aim to achieve patterns that they deem pleasing by interacting with the system at a higher level of discourse.

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Schematic diagram of the mobiles

"A comment, a case history, and a plan" by Gordon Pask

In Cybernetics, Art and Ideas Jasia Reichardt, editor Published 1971

Written before Colloquy was created



Flowcharts of mobile behaviors

"A comment, a case history, and a plan" by Gordon Pask

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Colloquy of Mobiles, Institute for Contemporary Arts, London by Gordon Pask 1971



COLLOQUY 2018 Project, MFA Interaction Design Program College for Creative Studies, CCS 2018

Image simulated at inception of the project
## Advisors

Amanda Pask Heitler and Hermione Pask, Gordon Pask's daughters and executors of his scientific and artistic estate

Jasia Reichardt, Curator of the original Cybernetic Serendipity Exhibition at the ICA in 1968

Albert Müller, Curator of the Gordon Pask Archive, University of Vienna

Andrew Pickering, Author of "The Cybernetic Brain"

Guilherme Kujawski, Writer, Teacher, and Co- Curator of Emoção Art.ficial, ITAU Cultural

Hugh Dubberly, Design Planner and Teacher

John Plunkett, Designer and co-founder, WiReD Magazine

Marc Schwartz, Co-founder, DLECTRICITY

Vince Carducci, Dean of Undergraduate Affairs, CCS

#### **Click for PDF**

#### COLLOQUY 2018 PROJECT

#### College for Creative Studies, Masters Program in Interaction Design

The College for Creative Studies (CCS) is a nonprofit, private college that strives to provide students with the tools needed for successful careers in the dynamic and growing creative industries. The CCS Masters of Fine Arts Program in Interaction Design was established in 2014 to prepare graduates for creating richly interactive products and services that enhance meaning and expand possibilities in people's daily lives.

#### **Project Description**

The COLLOQUY 2018 Project will reproduce Gordon Pask's seminal interactive gallery work, COLLOQUY OF MOBILES, originally created for the ground-breaking exhibit CYBERNETIC SERENDIPITY at the Institute of Contemporary Arts in London in 1968. COLLOQUY OF MOBILES comprises sculptural figures that move and interact through light and sound, with each other and with the public.

In 1968 COLLOQUY OF MOBILES explored the nature of machine-to-machine and person-to-machine conversations in an interactive, immersive environment, perhaps the first of its kind. Frequently praised for its originality and influence, Pask's work is a precursor to practices of contemporary art and design, such as relational aesthetics, social practice, intermedia, user experience/interaction design, and human-machine interaction.



www.medienkunstnetz.de/works/colloquy-of-mobiles/

#### **Project Objectives**

In celebration of the 50th anniversary, a full-scale version of Pask's COLLOQUY OF MOBILES will be replicated, approximately 10' by 12' in floor area and stretching from floor to ceiling. While the physical form will be as close as possible to the 1968 original, it will be driven by modern digital software, sensors, and motors. This makes possible the recreation of the dynamic interactions as Pask designed them in 1968 as well as the invitation to students to explore what the newest technologies in 2018 – voice interfaces, motion sensors, facial sentiment analysis, and artificial intelligence — imply for the future of human-machine symbiosis.

#### Audiences

COLLOQUY OF MOBILES creates a human environment that contains conversational machines. a condition that is now part of everyday life. Whether operating in its original 1968 mode or an updated 2018 mode, COLLOQUY allows gallery audiences to participate in immersive, real-time interactions that are surprising and provocative. In 2018 the experience of moving among the mobiles of the installation and engaging them via sound, speech, body movements, and facial expressions, via enhanced 2018 technology, will offer a rational as well as emotional sense of what it means to live among machines that converse. The COLLOQUY 2018 Project will change how we feel about going home to voice interfaces such as Siri and Alexa, and how we experience living among smart machines.



1 of 4

#### Enter the students CCS MFA Interaction Design

#### COLLOQUY 2018 Project



# MFA-INTERACTION DESIGN

1



Understanding available materials

Studio IV: Immersive Interactive Experiences CCS MFA Interaction Design Program



## Extracting scenarios

TJ McLeish Master Fabricator



#### Extracting scenarios





### Understanding the configuration

![](_page_42_Picture_1.jpeg)

## Role-playing mobile behaviors

![](_page_43_Picture_1.jpeg)

## **Click for Video**

![](_page_44_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Picture_1.jpeg)

Specifying the interactions and quantifying the logic

![](_page_46_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Modeling the conversation

![](_page_47_Figure_1.jpeg)

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project

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I do not know. But I believe it may work out that way.

#### Specifying instructions for mobile behaviors Students of Studio IV MFA Interaction Design 2018

Scenario 1: Initial conditions: No female memory as of yet. Male and female have same drive 'O' and reinforcement occurs.

- 1. Male G has an 'O' drive and needs to locate a female that has the same drive. He is flashing his 'u' light which is signalling 'O'. He has sound sensor which is always active.
- 2. Male G rotates on its own axis across 180 degrees and two males rotate across 360 degrees. Their 'u' lights are flashing.
- 3. Females rotate back and forth for 90 degrees on their axes.
- 4. Male G happens come across Female F1 and all of their components (sensors, lights, mirror) face each other for a fraction of a second.
- 5. Male G's flashing 'u' light falls on the photo sensor 'a' of F1, which causes F1 to stop. The frequency of the flashing 'u' light will convey the drive of male G—which is 'O'—to F1.
- 6. The following multiple steps happen in a split second:
- a. F1 determines if her drive ('O') matches Male G's drive, still signalling 'O', based on the frequency of flashing of G's light 'u'.
- b. F1 confirms that her drive matches Male G's drive; she signals this by producing a sound.
- c. Female starts her vertical mirror oscillation.
- 4. Male G receives the sound and his 'u' light becomes B light, which is the constant light.
- 5. B light falls on the 'a' receptor of F1 and, if it becomes constant enough, she stops her vertical motor search.
- 6. F1's mirror stops at the upper angle causing light to hit the C receptor, and reinforcement starts to occur.
- 7. Male G's 'O' drive becomes satisfied when the reflection of the B light hits the C receptor for a sufficient period.
- 8. F1 receives the sound from Male G, indicating the reinforcement succeeded, and lowers her 'O' drive by 1 point.
- 9. F1 places the mirror angle into short-term memory.

They part ways — they rotate again on their own axes.

![](_page_49_Figure_28.jpeg)

#### Presenting outcomes

![](_page_50_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### A comment, a case history and a plan Gordon Pask

'Man is always aiming to achieve some goal and he is ing these jointly innovative and cohesive open always looking for new goals." (Pask)

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This article was written prior to the Cybernetic Serendipity This dogmatic statement of the human condition exhibition (ICA 1968) and is unaltered. The appendix was apply in all circumstances. On occasion, perhap added later in 1968.

A comment on the cybernetic psychology of pleasure Man is prone to seek novelty in his environment and, having found a novel situation, to learn how to control it. Let us 1 Organizing a bit of symbolic environment by develop and qualify this cybernetic statement. In the symbolic domain which constitutes the most important aspect of 2 the human environment, 'novelty' inheres in events or conutations that appear ambiguous to a given individual, that

oming to terms with' or 'explaining' e ng body of experience'. Further, wi ir to solve problems man necess tracts. Because of this, the I ted at various levels in an hier e page we see letters, words, igful statements and b are at the root of curi ge. They impel man to te surroundings. A er men, they lead hir in and other modes of

- + Automatic Zoom

which include:

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![](_page_50_Picture_14.jpeg)

... . .

Imagining alternative conversations for COLLOQUY 2018 scenarios

List of Possible Conversations

4) Among 2 males With different drives

1) Among male + female with the same drive

drive 5) Among all

2) Among male + female with different drives 6) 1 male internally

3) Among 2 males with the 7) I female internally Same drive

![](_page_51_Picture_8.jpeg)

#### **Rinat Sherzer, Facilitator**

Workshop on alternative conversations for COLLOQUY 2018 scenarios

![](_page_52_Picture_2.jpeg)

AFFECT

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project / CCS MFA IxD / June 2018

![](_page_52_Picture_4.jpeg)

if (citizens--, business--) { buildings--

Imagining alternative conversations for COLLOQUY 2018 scenarios

Cities & Startups Agreement for mutual benefit Zhibin Wu, IxD MFA Class of 2018

![](_page_53_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_53_Picture_7.jpeg)

Imagining alternative conversations for COLLOQUY 2018 scenarios

Participants in conversation Compromising to reach agreement Chia-min Lin, Class of 2018

![](_page_54_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### Flowchart

![](_page_54_Figure_5.jpeg)

**Players** 

Imagining alternative conversations for COLLOQUY 2018 scenarios

1 User & 3 E-commerce companies Finding the best deal Pooja Upadhayay, Class of 2018

- Outer: Three E-commerce companies (A, B and C)
- Center: One customer's two elements (D = desire and N = need)

![](_page_55_Figure_8.jpeg)

#### Description

- Customer's Desire (D) and Need (N) are connected with a coupled bar.
- Budget limits constrains both.
- E-commerce companies (A,B,C) compete with each other to attract D and N.

![](_page_56_Picture_0.jpeg)

Building a 1/6-scale model

Studio II: Prototyping & Internet of Things MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_57_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Picture_1.jpeg)

Building the scale model Khyati Shah, Student Studio II: Prototyping & Internet of Things MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_59_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_60_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_60_Figure_2.jpeg)

- Z = bar linkage bearing male I and male II

![](_page_60_Figure_12.jpeg)

#### Corrections based on photographic record 2018

- B = main body of male, bearing 'energetic' light projectors O and P C = upper 'energetic' receptors
- D =lower 'energetic' receptors
- U = non-'energetic', intermittent signal lamp
- a = female receptor for intermittent positional signal
- b = vertically movable reflector of female
- Z = bar linkage bearing male I and male II

![](_page_60_Figure_25.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Figure_13.jpeg)

#### Corrections based on photographic record 2018

- C = upper 'energetic' receptorsD =lower 'energetic' receptors
- U = non-'energetic', intermittent signal lamp
- a = female receptor for intermittent positional signal
- b = vertically movable reflector of female
- Z = bar linkage bearing male I and male II

![](_page_61_Figure_25.jpeg)

Building the scale model Michael Evans, Instructor Studio II: Prototyping & Internet of Things MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_62_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_63_Picture_0.jpeg)

Building the scale model Studio II: Prototyping & Internet of Things MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_64_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_64_Picture_2.jpeg)

Building the scale model Sofia Lewandowski, Student Studio II: Prototyping & Internet of Things MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_65_Picture_2.jpeg)

Building the scale model Studio II: Prototyping & Internet of Things MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_66_Picture_2.jpeg)

Studio IV briefing Studio II MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_67_Picture_1.jpeg)

Annual Student Exhibition MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_68_Picture_1.jpeg)

Annual Student Exhibition MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018

![](_page_69_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_70_Picture_0.jpeg)

00000

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1

![](_page_70_Picture_1.jpeg)

COLLOQUY 2018

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![](_page_70_Picture_7.jpeg)

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Lot the lot

the second second

## State Tree

![](_page_70_Picture_23.jpeg)

![](_page_71_Picture_0.jpeg)


The consultant will fulfill the need for a focused workshop and related phases because of the requirement for students to (a) produce excellent documentation for the benefit of their portfolios, and (b) share the project outcomes in ways that would be useful to other audiences, including other interaction design and media arts students, designers, historians, and artists working in interactive art and media.

# WORKBOOK FOR COLLOQUY 2018 DOCUMENTATION ASSEMBLED BY BRUCE MCINTOSH, FEBRUARY/MARCH, 2018

The consultant has considerable expertise in such workshops and has demonstrated his effectiveness in numerous contexts, including the creation, editing, art direction of Cybernetics magazine; and the development of a <u>visual thinking curriculum</u> <u>featured in Smithsonian magazine</u>. He has had a distinguished professional career that includes serving as creative director for Steve Jobs' NeXT computer company; a project charged with re-inventing banking for Citibank; art directing and/or editing numerous publications; designing museum exhibits and packaging; and education and community engagement projects.

# **COLLEGE FOR CREATIVE STUDIES, DETROIT**

Bruce McIntosh P.O.Box 771 Chama, NM 87520 Phone 505 692 4069 bruce\_chama@yahoo.com



Bruce McIntosh, Facilitator MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018





dare to be naive

Mysterrous Geek letters.

Flowchart mixed up with coding language & physical mechanical terms.

The document is seperated into

shocess of building it is not being recorded.

No pretures of the whole M

Use his own language, not easy to understand Mistakes

A language that carit be understood by everyone

complex maps with no keys

Inadequate evidence to Support the case

Not conveying the "Wh Part very effectively

It feels like a memory guide more than a trai for others to follow



#### Documenting the project with Bruce McIntosh Studio IV: Immersive Interactive Experiences MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018



#### DOCUMENTATION IS STORY TELLING.

	Feb 13.	Feb 17.	Feb 20	Feb 22	Feb 27	Mar. 13	Ma
t the n & cenavito.	Make the Conversation model. T Introduce 10 concepts for 18 " Version & deade to work on "Revenge Mode"	Distinguish from 68" scenarios Create new conditions. + Write Reverge Hode Scenario.	Revise Con. model. T Figure out the logistics of the performance for and of sprint. Z	Create the script of the play + Rehearse the play + Film It & share with Rinat	Perform the play + Rinot's Workshop & Heatton procence. + + + + + + + + + + + + +	Propose individual concepts for 2018 version & decade to work. Individuality. Crittique each others concepts. + Initiate a complete scenaro for each.	Docume Woltshop Bruce



# DOCUMENTATION IS STORY TELLING.

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#### **COLLOQUY OF MOBILES** (under construction)



## ColloguyOfMobiles.com

DONATE

#### COME AND EXPLORE CONVERSATIONAL MACHINES

# COLLOQUY

In 1968 Gordon Pask's COLLOQUY OF MOBILES comprised sculptural figures that interacted through light and sound, with each other and with the public. COLLOQUY explored the nature of machine-to-machine and person-to-machine conversations in an immersive environment, the first of its kind. In 2018 we replicated COLLOQUY at the College for Creative Studies in Detroit.

**EXPLORE** 



#### **COLLOQUY OF MOBILES** (under construction)

### HISTORY

About Gordon Pask

Cybernetic Serendipity



## <u>ColloguyOfMobiles.com</u>

History

Colloquy of Mobiles

# About Gordon Pask

Andrew Gordon Speedie-Pask, M.A., Ph.D., D.Sc., Sc. D., lived many lives in the span of one. Over the course of his 68 years, he stayed up for 36-hour days, published 6 books and 270 papers, soldered machines into behaving like learning organisms, and developed a comprehensive theory of human cognition. If the worlds of psychology, artificial intelligence, and cognitive science knew his work better, they would never be the same: for then they could hold the human and the rational, subjective and objective, in the same frame.

When Pask built his machines and his theory, his philosophical view was at odds with artificial intelligence, which arose from the seeds of cybernetics but presumes that knowledge is a commodity to pluck from the environment and stick in a cubbyhole. Pask's learning environments, whether for entertainment or touchtyping or statistics, viewed the human as part of a resonance that looped from the human, through the environment or apparatus, back through the human and around again. For Pask, that is the interaction by which we understand each other when we speak or dance together. He specified how this works in detail in his many publications on Conversation Theory.

Conversation Theory has provided cybernetics its prescriptive power for modeling, learning, and agreement. Which the colloquy of mobiles explores in the form of an interactive installation

#### Connecting cybernetics & design



#### **Cybernetic Serendipity**



Cybernetic Serendipity was an exhibition curated by Jasia Reichardt and shown at the Institute of Contemporary Arts in London in 1968.

It was a gathering of international works that explored relationships between technology and creativity, art and engineering.

The aim of the exhibition was to express artists' involvement with science and scientists' involvement with the arts. The concept of "serendipity" was a theme taken up by many of the individual works, where artists, poets, roboticists, and composers displayed works ranging from computer graphics and computer music to robotic installations.

## ColloquyOfMobiles.com

The exhibition was divided into three sections:

1. Computer-generated graphics, computer animated films, computer-composed and played music, and computer poems and texts.

2. Cybernetic devices as works of art, cybernetic environments, remote control robots and painting machines.

3. Machines demonstrating the uses of computers and an environment dealing with the history of cybernetics.

Much of the original exhibition was subsequently shown in the US at the Corcoran Annex (Corcoran Gallery of Art) in Washington, D.C., and then the newly opened The Exploratorium in San Francisco, where it became the basis of their inaugural exhibition.

#### **Colloquy of Mobiles**

Colloquy of Mobiles, designed by Gordon Pask, was originally installed in the ground-breaking exhibition Cybernetic Serendipity at the Institute of Contemporary Arts in London in 1968. The installation comprises sculptural figures that move and interact through light and sound, with each other and with the public.

It explores the nature of machine-to-machine and person-tomachine conversations in an interactive, immersive environment. Surprising and revolutionary in its day, Colloquy of Mobiles has influenced generations of artists and critics concerned with the role of technology in everyday life. It has never before been reproduced and the project has garnered attention and support from communities in the arts, media, design, and education.

Colloquy of Mobiles creates a human environment that contains conversational machines, a condition that is now part of everyday life. Colloquy allows gallery audiences to participate in immersive, real-time interactions that are surprising and provocative.

The experience of moving among the mobiles of the installation and engaging them via sound, speech, body movements, and facial expressions, offers a rational as well as emotional sense of what it means to live among machines that converse. The Colloquy 2018 Project will change how we feel about going home to voice interfaces such as Siri and Alexa, and how we experience living among smart machines.







# ColloquyOfMobiles.com





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Bruce McIntosh, Facilitator Students of Studio IV MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018





TJ McLeish, Master Fabricator COLLOQUY 2018 Project MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018



#### Installation Elements

Component Armature

#### Mechanics

Wiring Harness

Sensing

Actuation

Computation

Communication

Software

Planning the full-scale replica

Description	Potential Materials
the non-digital/electronic components of the installation responsible for structure and visual aesthetics of - the figural components of the piece, the mechanical components [actuation], sensing, and the computational hardware [brains]	Structure: Aluminium Strut, unistrut, angle Plinth Surface: Fabric, foamcore, th Figure Composition: Fiberglass, res impregnated fabric, thermoplastic
the actuation components of the installation that enable movement of the sculptural elements	12v/24v Motors and Servos, motor of gearbox, pulley, belts
The components of the system that deliver power and signal [if necessary]to the distributed sensing/actuation/and computation components	DC wiring, enclosure
The electromechanical components of the installation that enable the sensing of [at least] light	photoresistor, microphone, spectral switch thermal imaging device, photodiode, CO2 sensing, etc.
The electromechanical components of the installation that enable the generation of [at least] light	LED, incandescent light, speaker
The devices that receive input from sensing and generate output to deliver to actuators via communications protocol, as well as communicate with other computational entities.	Microelectronic computers i.e arduin raspberry pi, intel edison, TI launchp etc.
The means of communication amongst computational components	antennae, wiring, communications p 3G, WIFI, hardwired, etc.
The logic that runs on the computational platform that determines installation behavior and interaction with installation participants both human and machine.	Programming language, development Libraries used to communicate with



Designing the full-scale replica from the photographic record




































#### Colloquy of Mobiles Gordon Pask 1968



#### 3D Digital Model TJ McLeish 2018



#### Colloquy of Mobiles Gordon Pask 1968



#### 3D Digital Model TJ McLeish 2018



TJ McLeish, Master Fabricator Chido Johnson, Sculpture Dept

College for Creative Studies 2018



Paul Pangaro, Chair MFA IxD Leith Campbell, Ape Technologies

College for Creative Studies 2018



Leith Campbell, Ape Technologies TJ McLeish, Master Fabricator

College for Creative Studies 2018





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Laser-cut sections Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Laser-cut sections Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Assembling the forms Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Cutting foam to fit the forms Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Assembling and glueing Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Smoothing the foam Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Smoothing the foam Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



Wrapping before coating Female mobiles Building Brown Workshop Chicago



TJ McLeish, Master Fabricator Female mobile mHub, Chicago





#### Fabricating the support structure Primary material "8020" TJ McLeish


Fabricating the support structure Hooks for cabling to ceiling TJ McLeish



Fabricating the support structure Rotating bar for male mobiles TJ McLeish





Prototyping the mechanisms Servos, wires, and Delrin TJ McLeish



ables must be cleared of work 10pm weekdays and 8pm weeken

sembly Table Reservation Procedure

e in the assembly space for a full day. The reservation nbership site under Prototyping Shop/Assembly Tables. n remain on tables that are reserved for the next day.

will be charged the first day of



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table o, orage o" .

bility is displayed on une ....mbership portal.

ables are available for daily use at no charge.



Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



Fabricating the mechanisms Laser-cut gear tests of paper TJ McLeish



Fabricating the mechanisms Servo mount test of paper TJ McLeish



## Fabricating the mechanisms Servo mount and gearing of Delrin TJ McLeish



Beginning assembly TJ McLeish, Master Fabricator Wendy Wu, Class of 2019





# Beginning assembly Brendon Quinn, Class of 2019 CCS MFA Interaction Design



### Beginning assembly Class of 2018 & Class of 2019 CCS MFA Interaction Design



Raising the structure Class of 2018 & 2019 CCS MFA Interaction Design



Assembling the female mobiles TJ McLeish Alecia Secord, Class of 2019 Sofia Lewandowski, Class of 2018 CCS MFA Interaction Design



Assembling the female mobiles TJ McLeish Alecia Secord, Class of 2019 CCS MFA Interaction Design



Hanging the female mobiles TJ McLeish Alecia Secord, Class of 2019 Sofia Lewandowski, Class of 2018 CCS MFA Interaction Design



# Mounting the female mobiles





Assembling male mobiles TJ McLeish Gissoo Doroudian, Class of 2018 CCS MFA Interaction Design



# Mounting male mobile structure TJ McLeish



# Mounting male mobile structure





Installing mirror motors TJ McLeish



# Installing mirror motors





Wiring the mobiles TJ McLeish





Designing & building the electronics TJ McLeish, Master Fabricator COLLOQUY 2018 Project MFA Interaction Design College for Creative Studies 2018







# **Colloquy of Mobiles Replica**

Design Development: Prototype / Model Intermittent Signal Light



Intermittent Signal Light



Servo motors have three wires: power, ground, and signal. The power wire is typically red, and should be connected to the 5V pin on the Arduino board. The ground wire is typically black or brown and should be connected to a ground pin on the Arduino board. The signal pin is typically yellow, orange or white and should be connected to a digital pin on the Arduino board. Note that servos draw considerable power, so if you need to drive more than one or two, you'll probably need to power them from a separate supply (i.e. not the +5V pin on your Arduino). Be sure to connect the grounds of the Arduino and external power supply together.



Video of Light Sensor in Mirror





# Colloquy of Mobiles Replica

## Design Development: Prototype / Model Audio Transceiver

Determine configuration of microphone and speaker for audio transciever.

Use a standard cell phone microphone and a 7 band spectral analyzer to cluster sounds heard and build signal models.

Use a standard speaker to transmit sounds generated by the microcontroller.







Spectral Analyzer Frequency Response

Sound Receiver Schematic

# Spectral Analyzer Microphone

Audio Receiver



### Sound Receiver Circuit

# Colloquy of Mobiles Replica

# Design Development: Prototype / Model Movement and Control of Figures – Servo Motors



Rotation of figures about Z axes.

A total of 9 servo motors drive figures.

- 1 Drive motor for each of 3 Females
- 1 Drive motor for each of 2 Male figures
- 1 Drive motor for Male linkage bar
- 1 Drive motors for each of the 3 Female reflectors

Low torque will be required to turn the lightweight figures about their axes.



Female reflector





MX-106T Stats			
Operating Voltage	14.8V	12V	11.1V
Stall Torque*	102 kg∙cm	85.6 kg∙cm	81.5 kg·cm
	1,416 oz∙in	1,189 oz∙in	1,132 oz∙in
	10.0 N.m	8.4 N.m	8.0 N.m
No-load Speed	55 RPM	45 RPM	41 RPM
Weight	153g		
Size	40.2 x 65.1 x 46 mm		
Resolution	0.088°		
Reduction Ratio	1/225		
Operating Angle	360° or Continuous Turn		
Max Current	5.2A @ 12V		
Standby Current	55 mA		
Operating Temp	-5°C ~ 85°C		
Protocol	TTL Asynchronous Serial		
Module Limit	254 valid addresses		
Com Speed	8000bps ~ 3Mbps		
Position Feedback	Yes		
Temp Feedback	Yes		
Load Voltage Feedback	Yes		
Input Voltage Feedback	Yes		
Compliance/PID	Yes		
Material	Metal Gears &		
	Engineering Plastic Body		
Motor	Maxon RE-MAX		
Manual Download	MX-106 Manual		
Controller List	ontroller List USB2Dynamixel		
	CM-530		
	CM-700		
		Arbotix	

5.2A @ 12v = 62.4W 62.4W x 9 = 561.6W 561.6W = 4.68A @ 120v AC

**Estimated MAX power requirement for Motors** and Control is 5A @ 120vAC

estimated running power is 1A.



12V 5A switching power supply PRODUCT ID: 352

Testing the servo motors & circuits Wendy Wu, Class of 2019 MFA Interaction Design

















Testing the completed assembly




Opening the exhibit MFA Interaction Design **College for Creative Studies** 2018



Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



## **Colloquy 2018**

The Masters in Interaction Design department at CCS has undertaken the full scale reproduction of Gordon Pask's seminal interactive work, **Colloquy of Mobiles**.

# olloguy of Mobiles

The work, then and now, explores:

- the dynamics of conversing with machines, now occurring every day
- the impact of smart environments, which increasingly effect our lives
- the implications of artificial intelligence, inside of every device we use

#### Colloquy 1968



**Colloquy of Mobiles** was designed by Gordon Pask for the ground-breaking 1968 exhibition *Cybernetic Serendipity* at the Institute of Contemporary Arts in London. The installation comprises sculptural figures that move and interact through light and sound, with each other and with the public. Colloquy explores cooperative and competitive conversations, machine-to-machine and person-to-machine, in an interactive, immersive environment. Surprising and revolutionary in its day, Colloquy of Mobiles has influenced generations of artists and critics.

#### ADVISORY BOARD

Amanda Pask Heitler and Hermione Pask, Gordon Pask's daughters • Jasia Reichardt, We have received \$28,500 fro Curator of Cybernetic Serendipity at the ICA in 1968 • Albert Müller, Curator of the Gordon Pask Archive, University of Vienna • Andrew Pickering, Author of "The funding is sought to disseminate thorough documentation as widely Corbornes Rectario, Contrastry of Nama - Participation of the Contrast Contrast and Co-Cross and DLECTRICITY • Vince Carducci, Dean of Undergraduate Affairs, CCS

#### FUNDING

Contact us at colloquy2018@gmail.com

Opening the exhibit Paul Pangaro, MFA IxD Chair Students of Class of 2018 **College for Creative Studies** 2018



# olloguy of Mobiles

## Colloquy 2018

CCS has undertaken the reproduction of Gordon Pasty seminal interactive work, Colloquy of Mobiles



Collisiony of Mobiles ware presigned by





# Cybernetics is not Robotics

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forbidden\_Planet





# Cybernetics is not Biomechatronics

60

https://carleton.ca/mechatronics/



# Cybernetics is not Al

Annapurna Pictures



**Cybernetics is not Al Cybernetics is not Biomechatronics Cybernetics is not Robotics Cybernetics is not Chips in Your Brain** ... and Cybernetics is not Freezing Dead People!

# CYBERNETICS

JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., NEW YORK HERMANN et CIE, PARIS

LIBRARY

JUN 22 1949

**U S PATENT OFFICE** 

OR CONTROL AND COMMUNICATION IN THE ANIMAL AND THE MACHINE

> Norbert Wiener PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Cybernetics is the title of a book published in 1948 by Norbert Wiener.

#### THE TECHNOLOGY PRESS



Photo: MIT Archives

Wiener became world-famous for his work in cybernetics.

But he was not the only important figure at the origin of the field.



# MBODINENTS OF

Introduction by Seymour Papert

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project / CCS MFA IxD / June 2018



New Foreword by Jerome Y. Lettvin

Warren McCulloch was a neurophysiologist and genius who gathered world-renowned scientists to a series of conferences.



# CYBERNETICS

CIRCULAR CAUSAL AND FEEDBACK MECHANISMS IN BIOLOGICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS

> Transactions of the Tenth Conference April 22, 23, and 24, 1953, Princeton, N. J.

HEINZ VON FOERSTER DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS CHAMPAIGN, ILL.

Assistant Editors

MARGARET MEAD AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY NEW YORK, N. Y.

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHIATRY AND NEUROLOGY NEW YORK UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE NEW YORK, N. Y.

Sponsored by the JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION NEW YORK, N. Y.

## Edited by

#### HANS LUKAS TEUBER

McCulloch organized the Macy Meetings that founded the trans-disciplinary field of cybernetics.





Photo via UN Multimedia

# Margaret Mead was a world-renowned scholar who revolutionized anthropology.



# CYBERNETICS

CIRCULAR CAUSAL AND FEEDBACK MECHANISMS IN BIOLOGICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS

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Sponsored by the JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION NEW YORK, N. Y.

#### Edited by HEINZ VON FOERSTER

#### MARGARET MEAD

#### HANS LUKAS TEUBER

Mead was heavily involved at the founding of cybernetics.

# CYBERNETICS

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Sponsored by the JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION NEW YORK, N. Y.

## Edited by

#### HANS LUKAS TEUBER

Heinz von Foerster was a physicist and charismatic personality who was also deeply involved.



Photo: BCL Archives University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign Von Foerster ran the renowned Biological Computer Lab in Urbana from the 1950s to the 1970s.

He influenced generations of cyberneticians.

# Heinz von Foerster

OBSERVING SYSTEMS

THE SYSTEMS INQUIRY SERIES



PUBLISHED BY INTERSYSTEMS PUBLICATIONS

1982

# Understanding Understanding

Essays on Cybernetics and Cognition

Heinz von Foerster



#### PARTICIPANTS

Tenth Conference on Cybernetics\*

#### MEMBERS

neurophysiology WARREN S. McCULLOCH, Chairman Research Laboratory of Electronics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Mass.

HEINZ VON FOERSTER, Secretary Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Illinois Champaign, Ill.

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RAFAEL LORENTE de NO<sup>+</sup> Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research New York, N. Y.

DONALD G. MARQUIS Department of Psychology, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Mich. anthropology etc.

MARGARET MEAD American Museum of Natural History New York, N. Y.

F. S. C. NORTHROP Department of Philosophy, Yale University New Haven, Conn.

\* This is the final conference. † Absent.

#### 1953

zoology

linguistics etc.

physics

philosophy

WALTER PITTS Research Laboratory of Electronics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Mass.

physiology

ARTURO S. ROSENBLUETH† Department of Physiology, Instituto Nacional de Cardiologia Mexico City, D. F., Mexico

> LEONARD J. SAVAGE Committee on Statistics, University of Chicago Chicago, Ill.

T. C. SCHNEIRLA American Museum of Natural History New York, N. Y.

#### psychology

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#### GUESTS

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> Y. BAR-HILLEL Department of Philosophy, Hebrew University Jerusalem, Israel

chemistry

JOHN R. BOWMAN Department of Physical Chemistry Mellon Institute of Industrial Research, University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, Pa.

YUEN REN CHAO Department of Oriental Languages, University of California Berkeley, Cal.

JAN DROOGLEEVER-FORTUYN Department of Neurology, University of Groningen Groningen, Holland

psychiatry

W. GREY-WALTER Burden Neurological Institute Stapleton, Bristol, England

HENRY QUASTLER Control Systems Laboratory, University of Illinois Urbana, Ill.

CLAUDE SHANNON electrical eng. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., Murray Hill Laboratory Murray Hill, N. J.

THE JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION

FRANK FREMONT-SMITH, Medical Director JANET FREED LYNCH, Assistant for the Conference Program

+ Absent.

Great thinkers from all the major disciplines were involved in the origin of cybernetics.



## the art of steering



Cybernetics comes from the Greek, "to steer artfully toward a goal."

# the art of steering

sensing



Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project / CCS MFA IxD / June 2018

Cybernetics is the art and science of feedback and goals.

### Early 1950s



Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



Gordon Pask was a wunderkind who was doing cybernetics before he knew it.

He realized it only after meeting Norbert Wiener.



Pask's first interactive machine was called Musicolour, completed in 1953.

A musician improvises on any musical instrument.





Musicolour listens in real-time and reacts, depending on what came before.

It's purpose is to avoiding getting "bored."

It wants the music to change over time.







If the music is changing, Musicolour responds with colored lights that synch with the music — but its response also changes over time.





If the musician sees Musicolour is not responding, he changes his playing.

Musicolour provokes a conversation between human and machine.





Pask installed Musicolour in venues around England.











Lights were configured to shine on curtains.

The electronics were bulky and complex and could malfunction or catch fire.



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Lights were configured to shine on curtains.

The electronics were bulky and complex and could malfunction or catch fire.







Musicolour had multiple levels of feedback that separated actions from goals.

This architecture is the core to Pask's theory of conversations, which he evolved from the 1950s through the 1990s.



### TEACHER SIMULATOR



## CONTROL CONSOLE

## PUPIL SIMULATOR



Pask created many conversational machines.

Here a teacher-machine converses with a pupil-machine.



### TEACHER SIMULATOR



## CONTROL CONSOLE

## PUPIL SIMULATOR

The conversation architecture was the same as Musicolour.

One loop applied feedback from actions and another applied feedback about goals.







The control panel of the pupil-machine had a knob to control internal awareness

And another knob to control external awareness.






Yet another knob controlled the degree of obstinacy.





Turning up this knob made the pupil-machine less willing to learn.



But there was something beyond obstinacy.



"Oblivescence" means "willful forgetfulness."



# Click for Video

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In his youth, Pask was covered by the media when he invented a new type of explosive.

In 1975, he was the subject of an entire episode of the series *The Experimenters* by the BBC.





Gordon Pask was considered "A Cybernetician's Cybernetician."



Pask was a second-generation cybernetician.

He had his own research approach before knowing about the field of cybernetics.



Pask's approach was to create machinery for studying feedback in conversations of all kinds.

That's his wife, Elizabeth.



### GORDON/PASK

# CONVERSATION, COGNITION AND LEARNING

1975

## A CYBERNETIC THEORY AND METHODOLOGY

ELSEVIER

## **GORDON PASK**

# CONVERSATION THEORY

APPLICATIONS IN EDUCATION AND EPISTEMOLOGY

# ELSEVIER

1976

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



Pask influenced many researchers, including those that founded the MIT Media Lab.

Pask offered them inspiring metaphors and rigorous models of conversation.



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This line represents a person conversing with herself through a machine.

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



This line represents a person conversing through a machine, through a network, with another person.

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



This line represents a machine conversing through another machine with a person.

It means the machine itself is capable of conversation.

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project



The work is documented in the book Architectural Intelligence.

Nicholas Negroponte

• Christopher Alexander

# Architectural Intelligence

Cedric Price

Richard Saul Wurman

How Designers and Architects Created the Digital Landscape

Molly Wright Steenson





In 1976 Nicholas Negroponte edited a book about machines that could converse with designers about designing.

(He later co-founded the MIT Media Lab.)

Book Design: Muriel Cooper MIT Press



# Aspects of Machine Intelligence

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Soft

Soft Architecture Mac

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Vegroponte

Introduction by Gordon Pask



Pask took the opportunity to summarize his formal approach to conversation and made sketches to explain his model.

**Book Design: Muriel Cooper** MIT Press





Pask's drawings are playful in character and rigorously complete.

They capture all the interactions involved in conversation.





A D(R) OBSEREDERS Recordy 26 Ň Equiphont - North Color TTA B 80 B IL J-XA 10





PR) OBSERBERE Recordy space B VI 70 -

**Conversations involve** distinct actors.





Actors interact at different levels about goals and about actions.



PR) OBSERVERS Recordy stace B B 70 -

Feedback loops steer across actors and across levels.



OBBORNES Recording Equipment "Usterfore condisting in disper to bes and a spectra part and frether here (augurented as in ) \* Architecture Hachine as placely Designed as physically localised Depper of Stadual localised priceboon Relation Between H's model of TT and its ender for generiting carties Bechichie / Leaking / Routines TT'A ce' Jopeoning Routines Desite De (R) = Stadudio Despises Hattenpts 5 make courts Disper etaplis to male conde Relations in adducture , Comety Jeseniptu orgents Holesenptin afabouts Evillonand of Boats westarthing Relations R; it welldes wheever "alexant" models antput the relations R; it welldes well as to "gerie Black" constraintie Elwie and diepay as the designed a tructure is plan per les her son Realienle C U

In Pask's model of conversation, the actors need not be human.

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Here Pask proposes a design conversation between a human and a machine.

They have exchanges about possible goals as well as the means to achieve them.

# https://www.dropbox.cc Margit%20Rosen%20in%20Practical PRACTICABLE

From Participation to Interaction in Contemporary Art

SAMUEL BIANCHINI and ERIK VERHAGEN

Pask's work has influenced generations of designers, architects, and media critics.



#### 1 Gordon Pask's Cybernetic Systems: Conversations After the End of the Mechanical Age

Margit Rosen

In November 1968, K. G. Pontus Hultén's exhibition The Machine as Seen at the End of the Mechanical Age at New York's Museum of Modern Art announced the birth of a new technological epoch. The mechanical machine, "an imitation of our muscles," was about to lose its dominating position to electronic devices, "which imitate the processes of the brain and the nervous system."<sup>1</sup> This observation was not entirely new to the public. Twenty years earlier, in his book Cybernetics or Control and Communication in the Animal and the Machine (1948), the mathematician Norbert Wiener had described the advent of the "age of servomechanisms,"<sup>2</sup> of automata that were equipped with equivalents of human and animal sense-organs and coupled to the external world "by a flow of impressions, of incoming messages, and of the actions of outgoing messages."<sup>3</sup> Nor was Hultén the only curator responsive to the technological transition described by Wiener and popularized by the mass media. Earlier, in August 1968, a young British curator, Jasia Reichardt, had opened an exhibition titled Cybernetic Serendipity at the Institute of Contemporary Arts in London in which she sought to show how the new information technology---its devices and theoretical models---were about to transform science and art. Hultén's The Machine also included a few electronic responsive works, but Reichardt's Cybernetic Serendipity presented many more electronic objects, as well as environments that seemed to fulfill the promises of the epoch of communicating machines.

The visitors of both exhibitions experienced a new relationship with artifacts that were equipped with light and sound sensors and responded in real time to changes in the environment, of which the spectators formed a part. These machines incited the viewers to break the rules of bourgeois art perception. Instead of quietly contemplating the exhibits, they moved and made the exhibition space resound with their whistles, voices, and clapping hands. This behavior provoked by the electronic objects and environments was a perfect fit with what Hultén identified as "one main trend of the

# PRACTICABLE

From Participation to Interaction From Participation to Interaction in Contemporary Art SAMUEL

edited by SAMUEL BIANCHINI and ERIK VERHAGEN When a recent book referenced the origins of interactive art, Pask is invoked in the first chapter.

#### Gordon Pask's Cybernetic Systems



#### Figure 1.2

Gordon Pask, *Colloquy of Mobiles*, 1968. Installation view showing part of Gordon Pask's *Colloquy of Mobiles*, with Peter Zinovieff's computer in the background, in the exhibition *Cybernetic Serendipity*, Institute of Contemporary Arts, London. Courtesy of Jasia Reichardt.

reinforcing a person's perception of him- or herself as an acting subject that could see him- or herself "reflected in the environment."<sup>27</sup> This assumption that the spectator desires to take the role of the artist had little to do with traditional notions of creation or creativity. It was simply about the experience of seeing that one's actions had an impact, if only on a fragile electronic device in an exhibition space. The machine perceived the individual; therefore the latter existed.

#### Inducing Happiness

Pask staged his adaptive systems in the art context as devices to induce pleasure. Beyond pure physical responses, a person should taste the delights of learning—that is

# PRACTICABLE

From Participation to Interaction From Participation to Interaction in Contemporary Art samuel

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# Click for PDF



Colloquy of Mobiles is heralded as the first work of its kind.

Macy Conferences

Gregory Bateson J.C.R. Licklider Warren McCulloch, Chair Margaret Mead Walter Pitts Claude Shannon

#### Heinz von Foerster John von Neumann

Norbert Wiener

/ Grey Walter

R.D. Laing

#### Ivan Sutherland

There is a larger story to tell about the influence of cybernetics on the history of design and especially interaction design.

#### BCL

# Ross Ashby Humberto Maturana Gordon Pask

Charles Eames -

**Buckminster Fuller** 



#### Macy Conferences

Gregory Bateson J.C.R. Licklider Warren McCulloch, Chair Margaret Mead Walter Pitts Claude Shannon

# Heinz von Foerster

John von Neumann Norbert Wiener

**Grey Walter** 

R.D. Laing \







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Catalog HIPPIE MODERNISM Walker Art Center, 2016 Minneapolis

Andrew Blauvelt, Curator



How Cybernetics Connects Computing, Counterculture, and Design

# Hugh Dubberly & Kal

1

Gordon Fask. The Solleyer of Bublics in the exclusion Spherostic Screenighty, 104, London, 1948



1

Catalog HIPPIE MODERNISM Walker Art Center, 2016 Minneapolis

Andrew Blauvelt, Curator





Margit Rosen <rosen@zkm.de>

February 19, 2018 at 5:20 AM



Gordon Pask's »Colloquy of Mobiles«

To: Pangaro CCS <ppangaro@collegeforcreativestudies.edu>,

Cc: Judith Bihr <bihr@zkm.de>

#### Dear Paul Pangaro,

I read the note about the reconstruction Gordon Pask's »Colloquy of Mobiles«

(http://pangaro.com/colloquy2018/index.html) with great interest, as I had been hoping for a long time that someone would reconstruct this wonderful installation. I was wondering if it's possible that the »Colloquy« would be exhibited here at the ZKM I Center for Art and Media in Karlsruhe, Germany. I would be very grateful if you could tell me whether this would be an option. I've read that that installation is intended to be ready for the annual College of Creative Studies (Detroit) Student Exhibition opening on May 11, 2018.

With kindest regards Margit Rosen

Margit Rosen Abteilungsleitung I Head of Department Wissen Sammlung, Archive & Forschung I Collections, Archives & Research ////// /I< III I ZKM I Zentrum für Kunst und Medien Karlsruhe ////// /I< III I ZKM I Center for Art and Media Karlsruhe ////// /I< III I ZKM I Centre d'Art et des Médias Karlsruhe

Lorenzstr. 19, D-76135 Karlsruhe Tel +49-(0)721-8100-1936, Fax +49-(0)721-8100-1309 E-Mail: <u>rosen@zkm.de</u> <u>www.zkm.de</u> ///////<

Ausstellungen & Veranstaltungen Forschung & Produktion Sammlung & Archive Bildung & Vermittlung

Über das ZKM

### Das ZKM



#### Das ZKM | Zentrum für Kunst und Medien Karlsruhe ist eine weltweit einzigartige Kulturinstitution, denn es ist ein Ort, der die originären Aufgaben des Museums erweitert.

Es ist ein Haus aller Medien und Gattungen, ein Haus sowohl der raumbasierten Künste wie Malerei, Fotografie und Skulptur als auch der zeitbasierten Künste wie Film, Video, Medienkunst, Musik, Tanz, Theater und Performance. Als Museum wurde das ZKM 1989 gegründet mit der Mission, die klassischen Künste ins digitale Zeitalter fortzuschreiben. Deshalb wird es gelegentlich auch das »elektronische bzw. digitale Bauhaus« genannt – ein Ausdruck, der auf den Gründungsdirektor Heinrich Klotz zurückgeführt wird.



#### Cybernetic Serendipity Display The Exploratorium



Cybernetic Serendipity was the first traveling exhibition shown at the Exploratorium. The collection, which originated in London, featured early computer art as well as interesting mechanical devices and sound machines. A number of the exhibits from that show—including our popular Drawing Board—remain in our collection today. (Poster by Franciszka Themerson, 1969; exhibition curated by Jasia Reichardt; .

### Liz Keim & Larry Cuba The Exploratorium



The Exploratorium, founded by physicist/educator Dr. Frank Oppenheimer, opened in the fall of 1969 in the Palace of Fine Arts, near the Golden Gate Bridge. The empty built of the fall of

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chemistric Jaeundigaty was the first low-rising exhibition shows at the approximition. The scillarition, which arginates in the landon, front-our eff simplear act as well an internating mechanical devices and need machines. A surface of the achietic beam that phase—including or provide Downing Based—means in our scillarition today. Unitar if reactivities Teamwarks, 1969, schibition carsited by Josia Rechards, restary Teamwarks Achiev, sciences out.

Cybernetic Serendipity

Serendipity



Jasia Reichardt Curator, Cybernetic Serendipity 1968

Cybernetic Serendipity Revisited Sackler Symposium Washington DC 2018





Colloquy, then and now, explores:

- the dynamics of conversational machines that now surround us every day
- the impact of smart environments that increasingly effect our lives
- the implications of artificial intelligence, inside of every digital device we use

### Click for Video

Pangaro & McLeish / COLLOQUY 2018 Project / CCS MFA IxD / June 2018



In 2018 we live among machines talking to machines, machines talking to people, and people talking to people through machines.

Yet that is Pask's Colloquy—how could he have foreseen our world as it is today?

From 1968 he chides us with his vision of rich, humane interaction—organic and analog, immersive and unpredictable, conversational and emergent.

Would that today's digital interactions have even some of those properties.

Colloquy of Mobiles appeared 50 years ago as an apparition from a distant future. It is a lesson for today, as we live in that future.



- Paul Pangaro

## **COLLOQUY 2018 Project**

Special thanks to: Students of CCS MFA Interaction Design Bruce McIntosh Rinat Sherzer Karen Kornblum Berntsen Hugh Dubberly Our Advisory Board Our Generous Donors

Paul Pangaro & TJ McLeish MFA Interaction Design Program College for Creative Studies, Detroit colloquy2018@gmail.com





## **COLLOQUY 2018 Project**

**Advisory Board** 

Amanda Pask Heitler and Hermione Pask, Gordon Pask's daughters and executors of his scientific and artistic estate

Jasia Reichardt, Curator, Cybernetic Serendipity Exhibition, 1968

Albert Müller, Curator, Gordon Pask Archive,

Marc Schwartz, Co-founder, DLECTRICITY, Detroit University of Vienna Vince Carducci, Media Critic & Dean of Undergraduate Andrew Pickering, Author of "The Cybernetic Brain" Affairs, CCS

## Hugh Dubberly, Design Planner and Teacher Guilherme Kujawski, Writer, Teacher, and Co-Curator of Emoção Art.ficial, ITAU Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil

John Plunkett, Designer and co-founder, WiReD Magazine

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www.colloquyofmobiles.com

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